## Multivariate Calculus and Vector Calculus

Programme(s) in which it is offered: B.Sc.B.Ed. Mathematics

| Course Category: Core | Schedule of Offering: Even |
| :--- | :--- |
| Course Credit Structure: 4 | Course Code: MTH1212 |
| Total Number of Hours: 5 | Contact Hours Per Week: 5 |
| Lecture: 3, 3 | Tutorial: 1, 2 |
| Practical: 0, 0 | Medium of Instruction: English |
| Date of Revision: | Skill Focus: Others |
| Short Name of the Course: Multivariate Calculus <br> \& Vector Calculus | Course Stream (Only for Minor Courses): |
| Grading Method: Regular | Repeatable: Credit |
| Course Level: Intermediate |  |

## Course Description

This is a core course offered to students of B.Sc.B.Ed. Mathematics students. This course discusses calculus of functions of two or more variables, multiple integration and vector calculus.

## Course Introduction

This course introduces the learners to calculus of functions of two or more variables, and vector calculus. The course discusses various concepts such as partial differentiation, line integrals, double and triple integrals, improper integrals and their convergence, vector differentiation and vector integration, and their theory and applications.

## Course Objective

The objectives of this course are:

1. To develop understanding of differential calculus of two variables
2. To develop understanding of integral calculus of two variables
3. To discuss the importance of calculus of several variables
4. To discuss the application of double and triple integration
5. To develop understanding of improper integrals and their convergence
6. To develop understanding of vector calculus
7. To discuss the application of double and triple integration

## Course Outcome

At the end of the course students will be able to:

1. Apply the theory and techniques of differential calculus of functions of two variables
2. Evaluate double and triple integrals
3. Evaluate surface areas and volumes as applications of multiple integrals
4. Apply appropriate results in solving problems related to vector calculus
5. Appreciate the theory and applications of vector calculus

## PO-CO Mapping

<This should explain how the Course Outcomes (CO) are mapped with the Programme Outcomes (PO). All programmes to have two generic POs which can map to all minors/proficiency courses and foundation/self-immersion courses. Please tick the respective cells only; leave the other cells blank.>

PO-CO Mapping Matrix

| CO/PO Mapping | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C02 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C03 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C04 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Prerequisites and other constraints

This course is offered to the students of B.Sc.B.Ed. Mathematics programme. This course does not require any pre-requisite course.

## Pedagogy

The teaching-learning of the course is organized through lectures, problem-solving sessions and student presentations. ICT based sessions will be used in helping the learners visualize certain concepts and theory. Guided discovery approach and problem posing/solving approaches are the key strategies to be employed.

## Suggested Reading:

1. Lang (1998). First Course in Calculus. Addison-Wiley
2. Thomas and Finney (2010). Calculus and Analytic Geometry. Pearson Education India.
3. Widder (1989). Advanced Calculus. Dover Publications.
4. Hallet, Gleason, et al. (2012). Calculus, Single and Multivariable. Wiley.
5. Narayan, S. and Mittal (2005). Integral Calculus. S Chand and Co Ltd.
6. Kreyszig (2015), Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Wiley Eastern Ltd.

## Evaluation Pattern

Evaluation Matrix

| Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) <br> Components* | Component Type | Weightage <br> Percentage | Total Marks | Tentative Dates | Course <br> Outcome <br> Mapping |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Midsemester exam | $33 \%$ of CIA | 50 | Around $9^{\text {th }}$ week | 1, 2, |
|  | Assignment | 67\% of CIA | 30 | End of each module | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 |
|  | Quizzes/ <br> Problem <br> Solving |  | 10 | Every two weeks | 1, 2, 3, 4 |
|  | Presentations |  | 10 | End of two modules | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 |
|  | CIA Marks | 30\% | 100 |  |  |
| ESE |  | 70\% | 100 | End of the semester | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 |

## Module Sessions

## Module 1: Differential Calculus of Functions of Two Variables

(18 Hours)
Functions of two or more variables, Domain and range of functions of two variables;

Limits and Continuity functions of two variables; Partial derivatives of first and second order; Higher Order Partial Derivatives; Distinction between derivatives and differential coefficients, Equality of mixed order partial derivatives of second order; Euler's theorem on homogenous functions; Mean value theorem for functions of two variables; Taylor's theorem for functions of two variables.

## Reading:

1. Hallet
2. Thomas
3. Lang

## Activities:

a. Quiz
b. Assignment

## Module 2: Integral Calculus of Functions of Two Variables

Definition of a line integral and basic properties, Evaluation of line integrals, Definition of double integral, Conversion to iterated integrals, Evaluation of Double integral, change of variables, Surface areas. Definition of a triple integral, Evaluation, Volume as a triple integral.

## Reading:

1. Hallet
2. Narayan
3. Widder

## Activities:

a. Quiz
b. Assignment
c. Assignments

## Module 3: Improper Integrals and Their Convergence

Improper integrals of the first and second kinds, Convergence, Gamma and Beta functions, Connection between Beta and Gamma functions, Application to evaluation of Integrals, Duplication formula, Sterling formula (Statement only).

## Reading:

1. Narayan
2. Widder
3. Thomas

## Activities:

a. Quiz

CHINMAYA
Approval Date:
b. Assignment

## Module 4: Vector Calculus

Vectors, Scalars, Vector field, Scalar field, Vector differentiation, Vector differential operator Del, Gradient, Curl, Vector integration, The divergence theorem of Gauss, Stoke's theorem, Green's theorem in plane.

## Reading:

1. Kreyszig
2. Thomas

## Activities:

a. Quiz
b. Assignment
c. Presentation

